Critique and Practice in Design and the Arts (CPDA) courses are designated as Arts, Design, or Either. Courses or course sequences addressing this concept must meet a majority of the student learning outcomes (SLOs). During the Fall 2019 semester, ${ }^{1}$ Virginia Tech offered 42 Pathways courses that included the Core Concept of CPDA. Of those, 18 courses were approved as Arts, 18 courses were approved as Design, and 6 courses were approved as Either.
$\left.\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline & \text { Arts } & \text { Design } & \text { Either } & \text { Overall } \\ \hline \text { Pathways Sections Offering CPDA } & 74 & 57 & 24 & 155 \\ \hline \text { Pathways Sections Reporting CPDA Data }{ }^{2} & \begin{array}{c}35 \\ (47 \%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}46 \\ (81 \%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}21 \\ (88 \%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}102 \\ (66 \%)\end{array} \\ \hline \text { Pathways Sections Included in Analyses }{ }^{3} & \begin{array}{c}32 \\ (43 \%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}38 \\ (67 \%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}18 \\ (75 \%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}88 \\ (57 \%)\end{array} \\ \hline \text { Enrollment in Sections Offering CPDA* } & 3,513 & 3,373 & 1,554 & 8,440 \\ \hline \text { Enrollment in Sections Included in Analyses* } & \begin{array}{c}1,071 \\ (30 \%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}2,401 \\ (71 \%)\end{array} & 1,417 & 4,889 \\ (91 \%)\end{array}\right)(58 \%)$.

* Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.

Table 1: Competency Levels per SLO for CPDA

|  | Sections <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses* | Students <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses | Percentage of Students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Below Competent | Competent | Above Competent |
| SLO 1: Identify and apply formal elements of design or the arts. | 83 | 3,514 | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ (n=206) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ (n=1,143) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62 \% \\ (n=2,165) \end{gathered}$ |
| SLO 2: Explain the historical context of design or the arts. | 14 | 608 | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ (n=65) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ (n=151) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \% \\ (n=392) \end{gathered}$ |
| SLO 3: Apply interpretive strategies or methodologies in design or the arts. | 38 | 1,115 | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ (n=75) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ (n=226) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ (n=814) \end{gathered}$ |
| SLO 4: Employ skills, tools, and methods of working in design or the arts. | 70 | 3,013 | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ (n=283) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ (n=865) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62 \% \\ (n=1,865) \end{gathered}$ |
| SLO 5: Produce a fully developed work through iterative processes of design or the arts. | 40 | 935 | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ (n=46) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ (n=348) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58 \% \\ (n=541) \end{gathered}$ |

* Includes sections required to report data for a specific outcome and additional sections reporting data.

[^0]SLO 1: Identify and apply formal elements of design or the arts.

|  | Arts |  |  | Design |  |  | Either |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sections <br> Required to Report | Additional CPDA <br> Sections Reporting | Total <br> Sections <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses | Sections <br> Required to Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses |
| Pathways Sections Offering SLO 1 | 49 | N/A | 49 | 52 | N/A | 52 | 21 | N/A | 21 |
| Pathways Sections Reporting Data | $\begin{gathered} \hline 34 \\ (69 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} \hline 34 \\ (69 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \\ (85 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 44 \\ (85 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ (86 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ (86 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Pathways Sections Included in Analyses | $\begin{gathered} 32 * \\ (65 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 32 \\ (65 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 36^{*} \\ (69 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 36 \\ (69 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15^{*} \\ (71 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 15 \\ (71 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Enrollment in Sections Offering CPDA 1** | 2,636 | N/A | 2,636 | 3,234 | N/A | 3,234 | 1,497 | N/A | 1,497 |
| Students Included in Analyses** | $\begin{gathered} \hline 878 \\ (33 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} \hline 878 \\ (33 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,305 \\ & (71 \%) \end{aligned}$ | N/A | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,305 \\ & (71 \%) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 331 \\ (22 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 331 \\ (22 \%) \end{gathered}$ |

* Data from 13 sections (2 Arts; 8 Design; 3 Either) were excluded.
** Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.


Figure 1. Arts ( $n=878$ ); Design $(n=2,305)$; Either ( $n=331$ )

SLO 2: Explain the historical context of design or the arts.

|  | Arts |  |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Sections } \\ \text { Required } \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Report }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Additional } \\ \text { CPDA } \\ \text { Sections } \\ \text { Reporting }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Total } \\ \text { Sections } \\ \text { Included } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { Analyses }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Sections } \\ \text { Required } \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Report }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Additional } \\ \text { CPDA } \\ \text { Sections } \\ \text { Reporting }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Total } \\ \text { Sections } \\ \text { Included } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { Analyses }\end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}Sections \\

Required \\
to \\
Report\end{array} ~ $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Additional } \\
\text { CPDA } \\
\text { Sections } \\
\text { Reporting }\end{array}
$$ $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Total } \\
\text { Sections } \\
\text { Included } \\
\text { in } \\
\text { Analyses }\end{array}
$$\right\}\)

* Data from 7 sections (5 Arts; 2 Design) were excluded.
** Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.

Explain the historical context of design or the arts


Figure 2. Arts ( $n=578$ ). Data from the single "Either" section have been excluded to protect confidentiality.

SLO 3: Apply interpretive strategies or methodologies in design or the arts.

|  | Arts |  |  | Design |  |  | Either |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in <br> Analyses | Sections <br> Required to Report | Additional <br> CDPA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses |
| Pathways Sections Offering SLO 3 | 51 | 3 | 54 | 14 | N/A | 14 | 22 | N/A | 22 |
| Pathways Sections Reporting Data | $\begin{gathered} 17 \\ (33 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ (100 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ (37 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ (57 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ (57 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ (91 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ (91 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Pathways Sections Included in Analyses | $\begin{gathered} 14^{*} \\ (27 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3 \\ (100 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \\ (31 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4^{*} \\ (29 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4 \\ (29 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 17^{*} \\ (77 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 17 \\ (77 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Enrollment in Sections Offering CPDA 3** | 3,013 | 41 | 3,054 | 594 | N/A | 594 | 1,493 | N/A | 1,493 |
| Students Included in Analyses** | $\begin{gathered} \hline 529 \\ (18 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \\ (98 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 569 \\ (19 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 195 \\ (33 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 195 \\ (33 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 351 \\ (24 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} \hline 351 \\ (24 \%) \end{gathered}$ |

* Data from 10 sections (3 Arts; 4 Design; 3 Either) were excluded.
** Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.


Figure 3. Arts ( $n=569$ ); Design ( $n=195$ ); Either ( $n=351$ )

SLO 4: Employ skills, tools, and methods of working in design or the arts.

|  | Arts |  |  | Design |  |  | Either |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sections <br> Required to Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total <br> Sections <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in <br> Analyses |
| Pathways Sections Offering SLO 4 | 68 | N/A | 68 | 54 | N/A | 54 | 7 | N/A | 7 |
| Pathways Sections Reporting Data | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ (44 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ (44 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \\ (81 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 44 \\ (81 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ (57 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ (57 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Pathways Sections Included in Analyses | $\begin{gathered} 28 * \\ (41 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ (41 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 38* } \\ \text { (70\%) } \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 38 \\ (70 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4 \\ (57 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4 \\ (57 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Enrollment in Sections Offering CPDA 4** | 2,986 | N/A | 2,986 | 3,242 | N/A | 3,242 | 176 | N/A | 176 |
| Students Included in Analyses** | $\begin{gathered} 553 \\ (19 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} \hline 553 \\ (19 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,370 \\ & \text { (73\%) } \end{aligned}$ | N/A | $\begin{aligned} & 2,370 \\ & \text { (73\%) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90 \\ (51 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 90 \\ (51 \%) \end{gathered}$ |

* Data from 8 sections (2 Arts; 6 Design) were excluded.
** Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.


Figure 4. Arts ( $n=553$ ); Design ( $n=2,370$ ); Either ( $n=90$ )

SLO 5: Produce a fully developed work through iterative processes of design or the arts.

|  | Arts |  |  | Design |  |  | Either |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in <br> Analyses |
| Pathways Sections Offering SLO 5 | 57 | N/A | 57 | 16 | N/A | 16 | 21 | N/A | 21 |
| Pathways Sections Reporting Data | $\begin{gathered} 27 \\ (47 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 27 \\ (47 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ (69 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ (69 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ (33 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ (33 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Pathways Sections Included in Analyses | $\begin{gathered} 25^{*} \\ (44 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 25 \\ (44 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9^{*} \\ (56 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ (56 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6^{*} \\ (29 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ (29 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Enrollment in Sections Offering CPDA 5** | 1,356 | N/A | 1,356 | 620 | N/A | 620 | 473 | N/A | 473 |
| Students Included in Analyses** | $\begin{gathered} \hline 398 \\ (29 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} \hline 398 \\ (29 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 407 \\ (66 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} \hline 407 \\ (66 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 130 \\ (27 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} \hline 130 \\ (27 \%) \end{gathered}$ |

* Data from 5 sections (2 Arts; 2 Design; 1 Either) were excluded.
** Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.


Figure 5. Arts ( $n=398$ ); Design ( $n=407$ ); Either ( $n=130$ )


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Pathways assessment data collection was suspended for Spring 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Consequently, only data from the Fall 2019 semester are included in this report.
    ${ }^{2}$ Seventeen sections (17\%) were missing data for one or more required SLOs (3 Arts and 14 Either); 85 sections ( $83 \%$ ) provided complete data ( 32 Arts, 46 Design, and 7 Either).
    ${ }^{3}$ Data from 83 sections ( $81 \%$ ) were fully included ( 27 Arts, 38 Design, and 18 Either); 5 sections ( $5 \%$ ) were partially included ( 5 Arts); 14 sections (14\%) were excluded (3 Arts, 8 Design, and 3 Either).

