Critique and Practice in Design and the Arts (CPDA) courses are designated as Arts, Design, or Either. Courses or course sequences addressing this concept must meet a majority of the student learning outcomes (SLOs). During the Fall 2018 and Spring 2019 semesters, Virginia Tech offered 38 Pathways courses that included the Core Concept of CPDA. Of those, 20 courses were approved as Arts, 13 courses were approved as Design, and 6 courses were approved as Either. ${ }^{1}$

|  | Arts | Design | Either | Overall |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pathways Sections Offering CPDA | 115 | 113 | 45 | 273 |
| Pathways Sections Reporting CPDA Data ${ }^{2}$ | 33 <br> $(29 \%)$ | 91 <br> $(81 \%)$ | 22 <br> $(49 \%)$ | 146 <br> $(53 \%)$ |
| Pathways Sections Included in Analyses ${ }^{3}$ | 32 <br> $(28 \%)$ | 90 <br> $(80 \%)$ | 20 <br> $(44 \%)$ | 142 <br> $(52 \%)$ |
| Enrollment in Sections Offering CPDA* | 5,949 | 4,617 | 1,639 | 12,205 |
| Enrollment in Sections Included in Analyses* | 1,778 <br> $(30 \%)$ | 3,760 <br> $(81 \%)$ | 451 <br> $(28 \%)$ | 5,989 <br> $(49 \%)$ |

* Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.

Table 1: Competency Levels per SLO for CPDA

|  | Sections <br> Included <br> in | Students <br> Included <br> in | Percentage of Students <br> Analyses* |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Below <br> Competent | Competent | Above <br> Competent |  |  |
| SLO 1: Identify and apply formal <br> elements of design or the arts. | 83 | 3,013 | $5 \%$ <br> $(n=151)$ | $51 \%$ <br> $(n=1,527)$ | $44 \%$ <br> $(n=1,335)$ |
| SLO 2: Explain the historical context of <br> design or the arts. | 31 | 974 | $6 \%$ <br> $(n=56)$ | $46 \%$ <br> $(n=450)$ | $48 \%$ <br> $(n=468)$ |
| SLO 3: Apply interpretive strategies or <br> methodologies in design or the arts. | 49 | 1,223 | $6 \%$ <br> $(n=69)$ | $40 \%$ <br> $(n=489)$ | $54 \%$ <br> $(n=665)$ |
| SLO 4: Employ skills, tools, and methods <br> of working in design or the arts. | 118 | 4,432 | $10 \%$ <br> $(n=433)$ | $32 \%$ <br> $(n=1,427)$ | $58 \%$ <br> $(n=2,572)$ |
| SLO 5: Produce a fully developed work <br> through iterative processes of design or <br> the arts. | 57 | 1,973 | $6 \%$ <br> $(n=115)$ | $47 \%$ <br> $(n=923)$ | $47 \%$ <br> $(n=935)$ |

[^0][^1]SLO 1: Identify and apply formal elements of design or the arts.

|  | Arts |  |  | Design |  |  | Either |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional CPDA Sections Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses | Sections <br> Required to Report | Additional CPDA Sections Reporting | Total <br> Sections <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses | Sections <br> Required to Report | Additional CDPA Sections Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses |
| Pathways Sections Offering SLO 1 | 64 | 2 | 66 | 108 | N/A | 108 | 37 | N/A | 37 |
| Pathways Sections Reporting Data | $\begin{gathered} 29 \\ (45 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ (100 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \\ (47 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \\ (81 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 88 \\ (81 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ (49 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ (49 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Pathways Sections Included in Analyses | $\begin{gathered} 28^{*} \\ (44 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ (100 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ (45 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37^{*} \\ (34 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 37 \\ (34 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16^{*} \\ (43 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ (43 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Enrollment in Sections Offering CPDA 1** | 4,331 | 35 | 4,366 | 4,500 | N/A | 4,500 | 1,493 | N/A | 1,493 |
| Students Included in Analyses** | $\begin{gathered} 803 \\ (19 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \\ (100 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 838 \\ (19 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,854 \\ & (41 \%) \end{aligned}$ | N/A | $\begin{aligned} & 1,854 \\ & (41 \%) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 321 \\ (22 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 321 \\ (22 \%) \end{gathered}$ |

* Data from 54 sections (1 Arts; 51 Design; 2 Either) were excluded.
** Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.


Figure 1. Arts ( $n=838$ ); Design ( $n=1,854$ ); Either ( $n=321$ )

SLO 2: Explain the historical context of design or the arts.

|  | Arts |  |  | Design |  |  | Either |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses | Sections <br> Required to Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional CPDA Sections Reporting | Total <br> Sections Included in Analyses |
| Pathways Sections Offering SLO 2 | 45 | 3 | 48 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 12 |
| Pathways Sections Reporting Data | $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ (36 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ (100 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \\ (40 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ (75 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ (100 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ (80 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ (50 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ (100 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ (92 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Pathways Sections Included in Analyses | $\begin{gathered} 15^{*} \\ (33 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ (100 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ (38 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2^{*} \\ (50 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ (100 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ (60 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0^{*} \\ (0 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ (100 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ (83 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Enrollment in Sections Offering CPDA 2** | 4,009 | 48 | 4,057 | 201 | 13 | 214 | 698 | 213 | 911 |
| Students Included in Analyses** | $\begin{gathered} 643 \\ (16 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \\ (98 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 690 \\ (17 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67 \\ (33 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ (92 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79 \\ (37 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0 \\ (0 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 205 \\ (96 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 205 \\ (23 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |

* Data from 3 sections (1 Arts; 1 Design; 1 Either) were excluded.
** Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.


Figure 2. Arts ( $n=690$ ); Design ( $n=79$ ); Either ( $n=205$ )

SLO 3: Apply interpretive strategies or methodologies in design or the arts.

|  | Arts |  |  | Design |  |  | Either |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in <br> Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total Sections Included in Analyses |
| Pathways Sections Offering SLO 3 | 92 | 1 | 93 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 45 | N/A | 45 |
| Pathways Sections Reporting Data | $\begin{gathered} 19 \\ (21 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1 \\ (100 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ (22 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ (67 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2 \\ (100 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10 \\ (71 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \\ (49 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 22 \\ (49 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Pathways Sections Included in Analyses | $\begin{gathered} \hline 18 * \\ (20 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ (100 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \\ (20 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ (67 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ (100 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ (71 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 20 * \\ (44 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ (44 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Enrollment in Sections Offering CPDA 3** | 5,170 | 13 | 5,183 | 408 | 31 | 439 | 1,639 | N/A | 1,639 |
| Students Included in Analyses** | $\begin{gathered} \hline 571 \\ (11 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ (92 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 583 \\ (11 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 223 \\ (55 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ (90 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 251 \\ (57 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 389 \\ (24 \%) \end{gathered}$ | N/A | $\begin{gathered} \hline 389 \\ (24 \%) \end{gathered}$ |

* Data from 3 sections (1 Arts; 2 Either) were excluded.
** Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.


Figure 3. Arts ( $n=583$ ); Design ( $n=251$ ); Either ( $n=389$ )

SLO 4: Employ skills, tools, and methods of working in design or the arts.

|  | Arts |  |  |  | Design |  |  | Either |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total <br> Sections <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total <br> Sections <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total <br> Sections <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses |  |
| Pathways Sections <br> Offering SLO 4 | 103 | 2 | 105 | 111 | 1 | 112 | 11 | N/A | 11 |  |
| Pathways Sections <br> Reporting Data | 26 <br> $(25 \%)$ | 2 <br> $(100 \%)$ | 28 <br> $(27 \%)$ | 89 <br> $(80 \%)$ | 1 <br> $(100 \%)$ | 90 <br> $(80 \%)$ | 7 <br> $(64 \%)$ | N/A | 7 <br> $(64 \%)$ |  |
| Pathways Sections <br> Included in Analyses | $23^{*}$ <br> $(22 \%)$ | 2 <br> $(100 \%)$ | 25 <br> $(24 \%)$ | $86^{*}$ <br> $(77 \%)$ | 1 <br> $(100 \%)$ | 87 <br> $(78 \%)$ | $6^{*}$ <br> $(55 \%)$ | N/A | 6 <br> $(55 \%)$ |  |
| Enrollment in <br> Sections Offering <br> CPDA 4** | 4,983 | 35 | 5,018 | 4,555 | 50 | 4,605 | 220 | N/A | 220 |  |
| Students Included in <br> Analyses** | 715 <br> $(14 \%)$ | 35 <br> $(100 \%)$ | 750 <br> $(15 \%)$ | 3,531 <br> $(78 \%)$ | 47 <br> $(94 \%)$ | 3,578 <br> $(78 \%)$ | 104 <br> $(47 \%)$ | N/A | 104 <br> $(47 \%)$ |  |

* Data from 7 sections (3 Arts; 3 Design; 1 Either) were excluded.
** Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.

Employ skills, tools, and methods of working in design or the arts


Figure 4. Arts ( $n=750$ ); Design ( $n=3,578$ ); Either ( $n=104$ )

SLO 5: Produce a fully developed work through iterative processes of design or the arts.

|  | Arts |  |  |  | Design |  |  | Either |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total <br> Sections <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total <br> Sections <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses | Sections <br> Required <br> to <br> Report | Additional <br> CPDA <br> Sections <br> Reporting | Total <br> Sections <br> Included <br> in <br> Analyses |  |
| Pathways Sections <br> Offering SLO 5 | 90 | 3 | 93 | 43 | 1 | 44 | 40 | N/A | 40 |  |
| Pathways Sections <br> Reporting Data | 21 <br> $(23 \%)$ | 3 <br> $(100 \%)$ | 24 <br> $(26 \%)$ | 30 <br> $(70 \%)$ | 1 <br> $(100 \%)$ | 31 <br> $(70 \%)$ | 8 <br> $(20 \%)$ | N/A | 8 <br> $(20 \%)$ |  |
| Pathways Sections <br> Included in Analyses | 21 <br> $(23 \%)$ | 3 <br> $(100 \%)$ | 24 <br> $(26 \%)$ | $24 *$ <br> $(56 \%)$ | 1 <br> $(100 \%)$ | 25 <br> $(57 \%)$ | 8 <br> $(20 \%)$ | N/A | 8 <br> $(20 \%)$ |  |
| Enrollment in <br> Sections Offering <br> CPDA 5** | 2,314 | 68 | 2,382 | 2,250 | 50 | 2,300 | 867 | N/A | 867 |  |
| Students Included in <br> Analyses** | 321 <br> $(14 \%)$ | 68 <br> $(100 \%)$ | 389 <br> $(16 \%)$ | 1,389 <br> $(62 \%)$ | 47 <br> $(94 \%)$ | 1,436 <br> $(62 \%)$ | 148 <br> $(17 \%)$ | N/A | 148 <br> $(17 \%)$ |  |

* Data from 6 sections (Design) were excluded.
** Values include students who may be enrolled and/or assessed in multiple Pathways courses.


Figure 5. Arts ( $n=389$ ); Design ( $n=1,436$ ); Either ( $n=148$ )


[^0]:    * Includes sections required to report data for a specific outcome and additional sections reporting data.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ One course approval was updated between semesters that changed the course's classification from Fall 2018 to Spring 2019.
    ${ }^{2}$ Fifteen sections (10\%) were missing data for one or more required SLOs (5 Arts and 10 Either); 131 sections (90\%) provided complete data ( 28 Arts, 91 Design, and 12 Either).
    ${ }^{3}$ Data from 88 sections (60\%) were fully included ( 29 Arts, 39 Design, and 20 Either); 54 sections (37\%) were partially included (3 Arts and 51 Design); 4 sections (3\%) were excluded (1 Arts, 1 Design, and 2 Either).

